

Quadratic Formula and the Discriminant

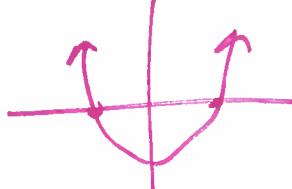
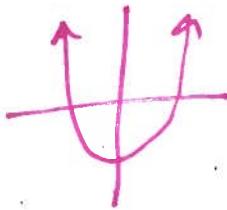
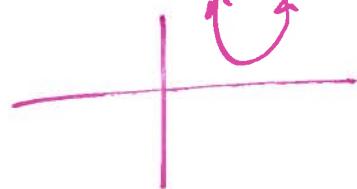
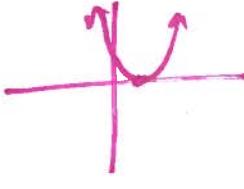
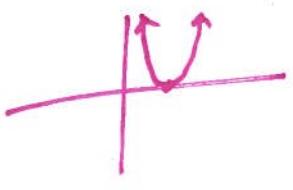
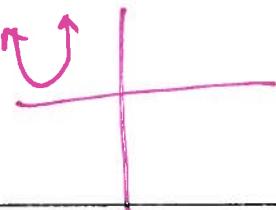
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Determine the discriminant and sketch a graph that may represent the function.

$$b^2 - 4ac$$

	Function	Discriminant	Type of Solutions How many? Real? Complex? Both?	Sketch Graph <i>answer may vary</i>
1	$x^2 - 2x - 5 = 0$ $x^2 - 2x - 11 = 0$	$4 - 4(1)(-11)$ $4 + 44 = 48$ 48	2 R	
2	$2x^2 = 7x - 3$ $2x^2 - 7x + 3 = 0$	$49 - 4(2)(3)$ $49 - 24$ $\circled{25}$	2 R	
3	$x^2 + 5 = 4x$ $x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$	$16 - 4(1)(5)$ $16 - 20$ $\circled{-4}$	2 C	
4	$x^2 - 2x + 1 = 0$	$4 - 4(1)(1)$ $\circled{0}$	1 R Double Root	
5	$x^2 + 4x + 4 = 0$	$16 - 4(1)(4)$ $16 - 16$ $\circled{0}$	1 R Double Root	
6	$2x^2 + 4x = -15$ $2x^2 + 4x + 15 = 0$	$16 - 4(2)(15)$ $16 - 120$ $\circled{-104}$	2 C	

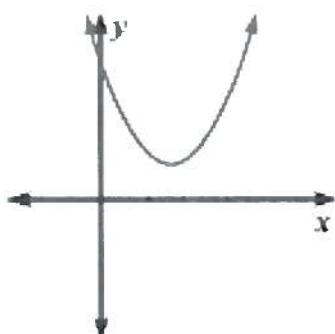
Give the letter of the graph that matches the value of the discriminant.

7. $b^2 - 4ac = 2$ **(B)**

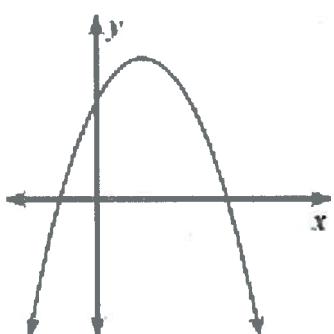
8. $b^2 - 4ac = 0$ **(C)**

9. $b^2 - 4ac = -3$ **(A)**

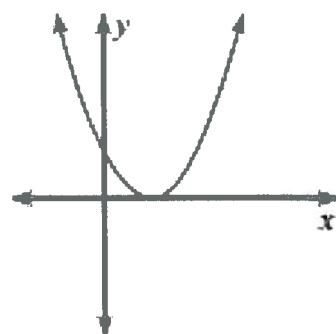
A.



B.



C.



10. In your own words, describe (what does the graph look like, what type of roots, etc.) a quadratic function with a discriminant of zero.

Answers may vary

11. In your own words, describe a quadratic function with a positive discriminant.

Answers may vary

12. In your own words, describe a quadratic function with a negative discriminant.

Answers may vary